



BOTSWANA COLLEGE OF DISTANCE AND OPEN LEARNING

DIPLOMA IN INTEGRATED EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT

EDUCATION TEACHERS AND TEACHING

PAPER CODE: ETT 111

YEAR 1

SPECIAL EXAMINATION 2016

100 Marks.

Instructions to candidates:

1. This examination consists of **three (3)** sections: **A, B, and C.**
2. Answer questions according to instructions given in each section.
3. Write in grammatical English
4. Use **black or blue** pen only

Section	Possible Marks	Learner Marks
A - Structured Items	40	
B- Case Study	20	
C- Choice Essays	40	
Total	100	

This examination consists of 4 printed pages including the cover page

Section A STRUCTURED ITEMS**40 MARKS****Instruction: Answer all questions in this section**

1. Define special education needs
2. Give any three (3) examples of learners in the special education category and the challenge that each face (9marks)
3. Outline any four (4) ways that you can use to develop home –school links. (8marks)
4. Explore three (3) roles that are played by the parents, teachers’ association in a pre-school. (3marks)
5. Explain the following parenting styles (4marks)
 - Democratic parents-
 - Laissez-faire parents
6. Explain any three (3)roles that can be played by a pre-school teacher to improve the performance of the school (6marks)
7. Outline any three (3) components of a lesson plan and explain their importance. (6marks)
8. Give any two (2) reasons that may drive parents away from school. (4marks)

SECTION B: CASE STUDY**(20 marks)****Instructions: Read the case study below and answer the questions that follow**

Wonder Kids is pre-school center which operates full day. It has been licensed to admit children from 2 1/2 to 6 years. Some members of the community were excited when it started operating as it was the only pre-school in the village. However when the pre-school officer heard about it and wanted to visit it for support, she had a hard time locating it. Her first stop was at the Kgotla where the Herd man denied knowledge of the school. Some villagers alluded to the knowledge of the school while others were in the dark. Parents who had their children enrolled at the school had high complaints about the money that the school wanted the children to pay every month as fundraising. Some were saying they no longer read the notes from the school as they knew that they were all about money. Some threatened to pull their children from the center.

QUESTIONS

1. Outline three (3) oversights that the owner of the school made and how they may impact negatively on the school. (6marks)

2. Explain three (3) benefits that schools may enjoy from having good relations with the community. (6marks)

3. List the two (2) government ministries that the Centre must work closely with. (2marks)

4. Discuss how teachers at wonder Kids may carry out the following roles to rescue the situation. (6marks)
 - a) Leaders
 - b) Educators
 - c) Safety officer

SECTION C:**ESSAY QUESTIONS****(40 Marks)**

Instruction: Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

Introduction: (2 marks)

Development: (16 marks)

Conclusion: (2 marks)

Question 1

Outline any four (4) key stakeholders in Botswana schools and the roles that each plays in school governance. (20marks)

Question 2

Discuss any five (5) advantages and disadvantages of the free education offered in Botswana. (20marks)

Question 3

Explain the following learning styles and give any two (2) examples for each on how they can be identified in pre-school children. (20marks)

- a) Reflectors
- b) Theorists
- c) Pragmatists
- d) Activists