

**BOTSWANA OPEN UNIVERSITY****DIPLOMA IN INTEGRATED EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT****PAPER NAME: PLAY AND PEDAGOGY****COURSE CODE: PAP 112****SESSIONAL EXAMINATION****100 MARKS****Instructions**

This examination consists of **three (3)** sections: **A, B, and C.**

Answer questions according to instructions given in each section.

Write in good grammatical English

Section	Possible Marks	Learner Marks
A - Structured Questions	20	
B- Case Study	20	
C- Essays	60	
Total	100	

This paper consists of **3** printed pages including the cover page



SECTION A: STRUCTURED QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

Instructions: Answer all the questions in this section

- 1. How do early years professionals acknowledge the importance of play? (2 marks)
- 2. Define any **one (1)** classical theory of play and any one (1) modern theory of play. (4 marks)

Classical theory ~~Scripture~~

Modern Theories ~~...~~

- 3. Describe any **three (3)** interpersonal strategies that are developed during the early years (6 marks)

~~Scripture~~ ~~Scripture~~ ~~Scripture~~
of

- 4. Explain any **two (2)** ways on which music enhances the physical development of young children. (4 marks)

~~They develop the eye hand coordination~~

- 5. State any **two (2)** reasons why children need outdoor play. (4 marks)

~~They fine motor skills develop when they play~~
~~including instrument~~

~~Play is very much needed by the children as they can be exposed to the natural resources around them~~
~~They can play in the open space and they can develop their~~
~~recognition~~

**SECTION B:****CASE STUDY****(20 MARKS)****Instructions: Read the case study below and answer the questions**

Julian was a newly appointed teacher at Little Angels Day Care Centre. She liked to go to school with high heeled shoes. The Centre Director told her to put on flat shoes so that she can dance with children. She refused and told the Centre Director that she doesn't like dancing. When children were singing, she screamed to the top of her voice and got very angry as she told them that they were making noise. She never allowed them to sing until she got fired.

1. State any **three (3)** reasons why music is important to young children (6 marks)
2. State any **two (2)** implications of music for teachers (4 marks)
- 3 Explain any **three (3)** ways on how teachers can help children grow in music (6 marks)
4. State any **two (2)** factors that affect young children's movement. (4 marks)

SECTION C:**ESSAY QUESTIONS****(60 Marks)****Instruction:** Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.**Question 1**

Explain any **four (4)** ways on how teachers can assist young children to be creative (30 marks)

Question 2

Discuss any **four (4)** reasons why it is important to use play in an Early Childhood Education Classroom. (30 marks)

Mark Allocation

Introduction 3marks

Content 24marks

Conclusion 3marks