

**BOTSWANA OPEN UNIVERSITY****DIPLOMA IN INTEGRATED EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT****PAPER NAME: CURRICULUM AND PEDAGOGY****PAPER CODE CP 121****YEAR 2****SESSIONAL EXAMINATION****MARKS: 100****INSTRUCTIONS**

This examination consists of **three (3)** sections **A, B, and C**.

Answer questions according to instructions given in each section.

Write in good grammatical English.

Section	Possible Marks	Learner Marks
A - Structured Items	20	
B- Case Study	20	
C- Essays	60	
Total	100	

This question paper has four (4) printed pages including the cover page.

**SECTION A****STRUCTURED ITEMS****20MARKS****Answer all questions in this section**

1. List any three (3) characteristics of Pre-School children. (6 marks)
2. Outline any two (2) aims of preschool education as indicated in Pre-School Curriculum Framework (4 marks)
3. Give any three (3) characteristics of high value children's stories. (6 marks)
4. Explain any two (2) strategies that a teacher can put in place to ensure success for all children. (4 marks)

SECTION B:**CASE STUDY****(20 Marks)****INSTRUCTION: Read the case study and answer all questions below**

While busy greeting children and preparing for the day, Mrs Hannon, the class teacher heard Alan, a 4-year old boy, crying in the hallway. Alan cried very loudly and refused to come into the classroom from the bus. Mrs Hannon became very frustrated with Alan. She ordered him to come into the classroom without asking him why he was upset. During circle time, Alan repeatedly kicked his feet on the carpet and did not pay attention as Mrs Hannon read a story to the group. Mrs Hannon told Alan to stop kicking, but he continued kicking his feet in the air. Exasperated, Mrs Hannon snapped at Alan, "Stop kicking, I have had enough. You are going to leave circle time. Go over there and sit on the chair. I am going to tell your mom about this." As Alan moved to the chair, he began to cry.



1. Which two (2) emotions does Alan express? (4 marks)
2. Suggest three (3) strategies that Mrs Hannon can use to help Alan (6 marks)
3. State three (3) negative responses Mrs Hannon gave to Alan (6 marks)
4. In any two (2) ways, explain how teachers can assist children with emotional problems? (4 marks)

**SECTION C****ESSAYS****60MARKS**

Instruction: **Answer the two essay questions below**

Question 1

Discuss in four (4) ways how play enhances child development (30 marks).

Question 2

Use examples to discuss four (4) ways on how pre-school teachers can make teaching and learning effective in the classroom. (30 marks)